

Appl. No. : 10/648,184  
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### AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. **(Currently amended)** A synthetic microsphere, comprising:  
a synthetic, substantially spherical wall comprising an aluminosilicate material;  
wherein the microsphere has a particle diameter of greater than about 30 microns,  
wherein the microsphere comprises ~~a pre-determined amount of at least one~~ about 6 to 40 wt.%  
aluminum oxide, about 5.2 to 30 wt.% calcium oxide, about 4 to 10 wt.% sodium oxide,  
~~aluminosilicate material and at least one pre-selected chemical~~, wherein the microsphere has an  
alkali metal oxide content of less than about 10 wt.%, based on the weight of the microsphere.
2. **(Currently amended)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the  
substantially spherical wall defines at least one inner void, wherein the at least one inner void is  
synthetically formed by a pre-determined amount of a blowing agent, ~~wherein the blowing agent~~  
~~expands the aluminosilicate material~~.
3. **(Original)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 2, wherein the blowing agent is  
selected from the group consisting of powdered coal, carbon black, graphite, carbonaceous  
polymeric organics, oils, sugar, starch, polymeric organic oils, polyvinyl alcohol, carbonates,  
carbides, sulfates, sulfides, nitrides, nitrates, glycol, glycerine, and combinations thereof.
4. **(Original)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 2, wherein the at least one inner  
void has a volume of between about 30-95% of the aggregate volume of the microsphere.
5. **(Currently amended)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the  
synthetic substantially spherical wall ~~has a make-up comprising~~ further comprises an  
~~aluminosilicate material and the at least one pre-selected chemical~~, ~~wherein the at least one pre-~~  
~~selected chemical acts as a binding agent~~.
6. **(Currently amended)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 5, wherein the ~~at least~~  
~~one pre-selected~~ binding agent is selected from the group consisting of alkali metal silicates,  
alkali metal aluminosilicates, alkali metal borates, alkali or alkaline earth metal carbonates, alkali  
or alkaline earth metal nitrates, alkali or alkaline earth metal nitrites, boric acid, alkali or alkaline  
earth metal sulfates, alkali or alkaline earth metal phosphates, alkali or alkaline earth metal  
hydroxides, sugar, starch, ultra fine fly ash, Class C fly ash, Class F fly ash, colloidal silica,  
inorganic silicate cements, organic polymers, and combinations thereof.
7. **(Canceled)**

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8. **(Original)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the microsphere is formulated to be substantially chemically inert in a caustic environment having a pH of about 12-14.

9. **(Canceled)**

10. **(Original)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, further comprising an aspect ratio of between about 0.8 and 1.

11. **(Original)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, further comprising a wall thickness of between about 1 to 100 microns.

12. **(Original)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the particle density of the microsphere is between about 0.1 and 2 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.

13. **(Original)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the bulk density of the microsphere is less than about 1.4 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.

14. **(Canceled)**

15. **(Canceled)**

16. **(Canceled)**

17. **(Canceled)**

18. **(Canceled)**

19. **(Previously presented)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the mass ratio of silica to alumina is greater than unity.

20. **(Previously presented)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the average particle diameter of the microsphere is between about 30 and 1000 microns.

21. **(Previously presented)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the average particle diameter of the microsphere is between about 50 and 300 microns.

22. **(Previously presented)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the aluminosilicate material is calcined.

23. **(Previously presented)** The synthetic microsphere of Claim 1, wherein the aluminosilicate material is derived from fly ash.

24. **(Previously amended)** A plurality of synthetic microspheres comprising an alkali metal oxide content of less than about 10 wt.% based on the total weight of the microspheres, wherein the synthetic microspheres are formulated to have a pre-selected average particle

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diameter of greater than about 30 microns, wherein the synthetic microspheres are formulated with aluminosilicate particles having a pre-selected average particle size range of about 0.01 to 50 microns.

25. **(Canceled)**

26. **(Canceled)**

27. **(Original)** The synthetic microspheres of Claim 24, wherein each synthetic microsphere has a substantially spherical outer wall defining a synthetically formed, substantially enclosed cavity therein.

28. **(Original)** A formulation for forming a synthetic microsphere, comprising:

a primary component comprising at least one aluminosilicate component having a particle diameter pre-selected to form a microsphere with a particle diameter greater than about 30 microns;

at least one chemical, wherein the at least one chemical comprises a binding agent that substantially binds the particles of the primary component together so as to form a precursor to make the synthetic microspheres;

wherein the primary component and the at least one chemical each having a sufficiently low or no alkali metal oxide content so as to maintain the alkali metal oxide content of the synthetic microsphere to less than about 10 wt.%.

29. **(Original)** The formulation of Claim 28, further comprising a blowing agent, wherein the blowing agent can be combined with the primary component and the binding agent in a manner such that when activated, the blowing agent releases a gas that expands the precursor so as to form a substantially spherical wall enclosing a cavity therein.

30. **(Original)** The formulation of Claim 29, wherein the primary component comprises fly ash and the blowing agent is selected from the group consisting of carbon black, powdered coal, sugar, silicon carbide.

31. **(Original)** The formulation of Claim 29, wherein the primary component comprises basalt and the blowing agent is selected from the group consisting of carbon black, powdered coal, sugar, and silicon carbide.

32. **(Original)** The formulation of Claim 28, wherein the at least one chemical is selected from the group consisting of alkali metal silicate, alkali metal aluminosilicate, alkali

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metal borate, alkali or alkaline earth metal carbonates, alkali or alkaline earth metal nitrite, boric acid, alkali or alkaline earth metal sulfates, alkali or alkaline earth metal nitrate, alkali or alkaline earth metal phosphates, alkali or alkaline earth metal hydroxides, sugar, starch, ultra fine fly ash, class C fly ash, class F fly ash, colloidal silica, inorganic silicate cements, organic polymers and combinations thereof.

33. **(Original)** The formulation of Claim 29, wherein the blowing agent is substantially the same as the binding agent.